EAST TEXAS HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

2018-2019 OFFICERS

Heather Wootten President
Gwendolyn M. Lawe First Vice President
Mary Jo O'Rear Second Vice President
Christal Gill Secretary/Treasurer

DIRECTORS

Monte Monroe Lubbock 2018
John Lundberg Arlington 2018
Victoria Cummins Sherman 2018
Debbie Liles Weatherford 2019
Gary Borders Marshall 2019
Eddie Weller Houston 2019
Kyle Childress Nacogdoches 2020
Carol Taylor Greenville 2020
Dan Utley Pflugerville 2020
George Cooper Spring Past President
Kyle Wilkison Plano Past President
Cissy Lale Ft.Worth Life Director

EDITORIAL BOARD

Brandon Jett Gainesville, FL
John Caraway Clyde
Perky Beisel Nacogdoches
Leland Turner Wichita Falls
Meridith May Kilgore
Gary Pinkerton Houston
Rachel Gunter Plano
EAST TEXAS HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

INSTITUTIONAL MEMBERS pay $100 annually
NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONAL pay $50 annually
LIFE MEMBERS pay $400 or more
PATRONS pay $90 annually
BENEFACTORS pay $75 annually
FAMILY MEMBERS pay $55 annually
REGULAR MEMBERS pay $45 annually
K-12 EDUCATORS pay $20 annually
STUDENT MEMBERS pay $15 annually

Journals $7.50 per copy
Address: P.O. Box 6223
Stephen F. Austin State University
Nacogdoches, TX 75962-6223
936-468-2407
sosebeem@sfasu.edu
CONTENTS

“FREEDOM OF CHOICE” AS ANTIDOTE: THE SLOW AND WARY PROCESS OF SCHOOL DESEGREGATION IN THE GILMER INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

Patricia Stephens  7

PRESIDENTIAL POLITICS IN THE REPUBLIC OF TEXAS

Chuck Swanlund  28


Jason Sumiller  43

ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE: WE HAVE TO BREATHE

Ronald Traylor  54

A MAJOR STORM HITS A FORGOTTEN REGION AND A FEEDING FRENZY FAILS TO MATERIALIZE: HURRICANE RITA, NEWS COVERAGE, AND SOUTHEAST TEXAS

Jason C. Sides, James Vanderleeuw, and Tina Capeles  87

Books Reviewed

By Bill O’Neal, with a Foreword by Chuck Lancheart
Reviewed by Tom Crum

The Notorious Luke Short: Sporting Man of the West
By Jack DeMattos and Chuck Parsons
Reviewed by Gary Pinkerton

Anti-Black Violence in Twentieth Century Texas
By Bruce Glasrud, Editor, with a Foreword by W. Marvin Delany
Reviewed by K. James Myers

Thursday Night Lights: The Story of Black High School Football in Texas
By Michael Hurd
Reviewed by Hunter Hampton

Stanley Marcus: The Relentless Reign of a Merchant Prince
By Thomas E. Alexander
Reviewed by Anna Bushnell