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## James Henry Faulkner (1861-1936)

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#### James Henry Faulkner (1861-1936)

#### BY ROBERT J. (JACK) DUNCAN

James Henry Faulkner pursued a multi-faceted career. He was County Judge of Collin County, Texas, for two two-year terms around the turn of the century (nineteenth century to twentieth). At other times in his life, he served as Justice of the Peace (in Collin County and later in Tarrant County), and as a public school teacher and principal. For a few years he and his wife owned and operated a hotel/boardinghouse in Terrell (Kaufman County). He was in the insurance business. At one low point after suffering a crippling disability, for four years he sold newspapers on the streets of Fort Worth.\(^1\)

#### Collin County

James Faulkner was born in Collin County on July 14, 1861, just a few months after the Civil War began. His parents, Jacob (also known as "Jake") and Amanda Stinson Faulkner, had migrated from Kentucky to Texas. They arrived in Texas in the early 1850s (after October 26, 1851 and before about 1855).

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They had a large family, large even for that era: 15 children, nine sons and six daughters. James Henry, who, as a child, was addressed as simply "Henry," was the eleventh child. He was the ninth, and youngest, son. The family lived in a rural area of Collin County, but in the general vicinity of the town of Allen.<sup>2</sup>

Jacob, James's father, was a farmer and a teacher. Before the Civil War, Jacob taught school at Orchard Gap, a community about seven miles southeast of McKinney. So James was raised in a home environment that encouraged education. Later he attended Seven Points College, in the Westminster community (in northeast Collin County); he studied with the headmaster, Reverend J. M. Harder. Reportedly he obtained much of his education after he was 23 years old. By 1893, James was teaching at the Wilmeth School north of McKinney. He also taught there in 1894. At night he read the law. In November 1894, he was elected Justice of

the Peace in Collin County, Precinct 1. He beat his one opponent, J. W. George, by 1,294 votes to 752. His duties included serving as coroner. In 1896, he ran for reelection, against J. R. Padgitt; this time James won by 1,763 votes to 1,074.<sup>3</sup>

On June 30, 1895, James married Minnie May Reynolds. Minnie possibly was an orphan; she had been living with her older sister and other family members in Collin County. James was her senior by a decade. On June 19, 1897, their daughter, Thelma May Fleda Faulkner, was born. The family lived on Parker Street in McKinney, several blocks southwest of the town square and the (then) County courthouse. In 1905, James's property (for tax purposes) was valued at \$1,200 (for his house and halfacre lot), plus \$10 for personal property.<sup>4</sup>

James was well positioned socially for politics in Collin County. He was an active member of the McKinney Lodge (No. 28) of the Order of the Knights of Pythias. His niece, Mrs. Sallie Faulkner Perkins, was the wife of a man who owned the two local newspapers, Thomas W. Perkins. (Perkins would later be elected mayor of McKinney for several terms, over several decades; his first term would begin in 1905.) Also, James's brother, J. Ben, (Sallie's father), was a highly popular Christian minister in Collin County. He was an early pastor of the First Christian Church in McKinney. Ben also served as the first pastor of the First Christian Church of Wylie from 1888 to 1894; someone followed him as pastor, then he again served in that capacity from 1895 to 1899.

In 1898, James ran for County Judge of Collin County. He won the election against L. L. Miller (3,753 votes to 1,419) and was uncontested for re-election in 1900, for a second two-year term (6,775 votes). James did not seek re-election in 1904. He was a Democrat. In February 1902, apparently as an entertainment, James and four other men engaged in a public debate on the topic: "Men have greater influence than women." It is interesting, though not surprising, that no women participated in the debate, so it may have been somewhat one-sided.<sup>6</sup>

Looking back from the twenty-first century, among the more quaint and nostalgic activities of the Commissioners Court that resonate today are instances where the members voted to pay themselves \$3 each per diem for their services. On a monthly basis they also approved funds to support several local paupers who were mentioned by name in the record (\$5 to \$7). An occupation tax had 60 subparts. It was used to tax residents and also seems to have been directed at gypsies and at workers in traveling circuses and medicine shows, probably partly to

discourage their presence in the county; the occupation tax on transient workers apparently was used in lieu of a permit. The county established a contract with an undertaker and paid for the burial of paupers (\$3 for an adult's coffin, \$3 for the grave, \$0.40 for a plank to cover the grave, and \$0.50 for "hauling corpse to cemetery in hack"; rates for children were cheaper.) Pensions for Confederate veterans were approved. Much of the time the Commissioners Court was involved with matters having to do with county schools, county roads, and local option (prohibition) elections, and sometimes redistricting matters. An outbreak of smallpox in Farmersville in November and December of 1899 was also a matter of some concern to Judge Faulkner and the Commissioners Court.<sup>7</sup>

#### Kaufman County

On May 11, 1902, Minnie gave birth to another child, Henry Lee Faulkner. At some point Minnie became disenchanted with James, and the couple separated on June 15, 1905. Minnie and the two children moved to Kaufman County. She bought a rural house a few miles east of Terrell on May 25, 1907. Soon James followed her, and they lived "under one roof" for at least much of the next eight years, though (at Minnie's insistence) apparently not "as husband and wife." So their marriage by that time may simply have been one of convenience, or economic necessity; perhaps it also was done partly to "keep up appearances" in that relatively straight-laced era (that was even more straight-laced for public officials and school teachers).

On April 19, 1910, a Tuesday, at about 11 a.m., the Faulkner family's home, in the Elmo community of northeastern Kaufman County, burned. The house was a total loss, as were its contents. A report in the next day's Dallas Morning News said that the house itself had been valued at \$400, and the contents at \$900. The furnishings had included an expensive piano. Minnie had left a burner lit on the gasoline cook stove while she made a trip to gather some vegetables from the backyard garden. At the time of the article, James was a "professor" at the public school in Elmo. The Elmo community was about seven miles east of Terrell, the largest city in Kaufman County, and about 13 miles northeast of the city of Kaufman. Elmo had a population in 1910 of approximately 400. By May 9 or 10, just three weeks later, when census taker Thomas Kimbrough arrived on the scene, the Faulkners had bought, and were occupying, another house in the vicinity.9

By January of 1911, James was principal of the public school in Lawrence, Texas, five miles northwest of Terrell. On February 6, Minnie purchased the Mansion Hotel in downtown Terrell from Mrs. Josie Zink. Though it was called a hotel, it was actually a combination hotel and boardinghouse. She paid \$8,000 for it: \$4,050 down, with the balance financed by Mrs. Zink at eight percent per annum interest. The hotel/ boardinghouse was located at the corner of East Broad and South Virginia streets, within a block of the Texas and Pacific Railroad tracks and freight depot. (See photo of the hotel in appendix, Item no. 4, p. 17; for location of the hotel, see appendix, Item no. 5, p. 18, Texas Digital Sanborn Map for Terrell, Texas, August 1914, p. 10.) The three-story hotel was built of wood and had 36 guest rooms; more than half of the rooms occupied by regular boarders. The Faulkner family, of course, lived in the hotel. In early November of 1912, Minnie placed a recurring classified ad in the Dallas Morning News offering to sell, trade, lease, or rent the hotel. However, it must have taken a long time to sell; the R.L. Polk & Company's Texas State Gazetteer and Business Directory for 1914-15 showed M. M. Faulkner (Minnie) as the proprietor. On October 22, 1915, Minnie sold the hotel to Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Sims for \$4,000, a loss of 50 percent.10

#### Tarrant County

In the meantime, James and Minnie had finally divorced. By the spring of 1914, James had moved to Dallas County; on October 20 of that year, he filed for divorce. The divorce was final on March 2, 1915, and a notice was published in the *Dallas Morning News*. By then their daughter, Thelma, was 17 years old, and their son, Henry Lee, was 12. (Minnie would later briefly marry a man named George G. Kirby in Dallas on August 23, 1917, whom she would divorce on May 17, 1918. Strangely, in that divorce decree, Kirby, who had not adopted Thelma and Henry, would be required to pay several dollars per week in child support; more than a year later, Kirby would finally get that requirement revoked. Later Minnie would marry a Clayton M. Smith in Garland, Texas; she would remain married to him until her death on November 6, 1937. She is buried in Mills Cemetery in Garland.)<sup>11</sup>

James moved to Fort Worth in 1916. He "engaged in the insurance business." A few years later, he suffered an illness that caused him to essentially lose the use of his right hand. Apparently down on his luck, James sold newspapers on the streets of Fort Worth from 1922 to 1926. However, even at the age of 65, he was able to make a profound comeback; perhaps his one-on-one daily contact and rapport with a great many citizens in the business district of Fort Worth helped him to accomplish the feat. James was elected Justice of the Peace for Precinct 1, Place 1, and served in that capacity from 1926 until 1935. Once again, his J. P. duties included those of coroner. Fort Worth, home of the notorious "Hell's Half Acre" of a few decades before, was still a wild and wooly place in the 1920s and 1930s. 12

Many of James's cases involved violent crimes such as murder and robbery. Often those cases made for big news stories, but not just in Fort Worth—they also frequently made front-page stories in Dallas, some 30 miles away. Some involved poisonings; some were suicides. One case involved a bigamy charge against a girl (who had first married at the age of thirteen) and her 32-year-old husband. Another case involved the possession of marijuana; one is left with the impression that arrests for that crime must have been rare occurrences, because the Dallas Morning News quaintly spelled the offending material as "marihuana." One case involved fraud that was perpetrated to cash in on the so-called "Dead Bank Robber Reward." The Texas State Bankers Association had offered a \$5,000 reward to anyone killing a bank robber who was engaged in the act of robbing a bank, but "not one cent for a hundred live ones." Not surprisingly, a reward of that size—especially during the Great Depression—led to several instances across the state wherein people were "set up" for murder by schemers who wanted to collect the reward and were willing to stoop to murder to obtain it. In another criminal case, Billie Mace, Bonnie Parker's sister, was charged in the murder (along with gang member Floyd Hamilton) of two Texas highway patrolmen near Grapevine, Texas, on Easter Sunday, April 1, 1934; she later was acquitted of that charge when it was established that Bonnie Parker and Clyde Barrow had committed the murder themselves. Physical evidence that was important to Mace's defense included a discarded whiskey bottle found near the scene of the double killing, upon which investigators had found a partial fingerprint that appeared to match a sample of Clyde Barrow's fingerprint. In addition, Billie Mace had a witness, her aunt, Mrs. Lelia Plummer, who swore under oath that Mace was in Oak Cliff all night on Saturday, May 31, and the morning of Sunday, April 1; the aunt testified that she and Mace had slept in the same bed that night.13

In late 1932, an outside audit of the 1928 expense reports filed by Justice Faulkner found what the auditors called: "illegal and extortionate

collection of court costs" associated with both civil and criminal cases and determined that Faulkner owed Tarrant County \$1,367. This evidently triggered an audit of his expense reports for 1929 through part of 1932; that audit found that, for those four years, he owed the County \$4,465.53. Apparently he repaid the money, or some other mutually acceptable resolution was reached, because he continued in his job until 1935, when he was defeated at the polls by Hal P. Hughes. 14

The 1930 U.S. Census showed that at that time James was a boarder in the home of a young married couple, William G. and Juanita Miller. At some point, one winter James slipped on ice and fell, breaking his right leg. The leg became infected with gangrene and amputation was necessary. Thereafter, he used a pair of crutches.<sup>15</sup>

#### Falls County

James's son, Henry Lee Faulkner, had become an auto mechanic. In 1928, he owned a repair garage, Lee's Garage, in Dallas; the following year, he was still in Dallas but was working at Oak Cliff Brake Service. Henry married and divorced twice before moving to Marlin, Texas, in the early 1930s. There he purchased

and operated the automobile repair garage that was adjacent to, and associated with, the eight-story, 110-room Hilton Hotel, built by Conrad Hilton in 1929 to capitalize on tourism associated with the artesian mineral water in Marlin. (The building is still there.)<sup>16</sup>

In the mid-1930s, James developed prostate cancer. He moved to Marlin and lived with Henry Lee. James slipped while bathing, breaking his remaining leg. While hospitalized, James introduced Henry Lee to his nurse, Elizabeth Hartgrove. (Soon Henry Lee would marry Elizabeth, and within a few years they would have three sons.) On August 28, 1936, James died from uremia (along with contributory causes: a hypertrophied prostate and a fractured femur in his left leg). He was 75 years old at the time of his death. His remains are buried in Marlin's Calvary Cemetery.<sup>17</sup>

\* \* \*

Although James Faulkner suffered several formidable disappointments and setbacks over the course of his life, he had some substantial accomplishments, too. Besides serving as chief executive officer of the Collin County government for four years, he served as a Justice of the Peace in Collin County, and later for many years in Tarrant County. He served as an educator (public school principal, "professor,"

and teacher). He taught young people in at least three schools (possibly more) in at least two Texas counties. He was a hotelier for a time in Terrell. He evidently was a versatile, intelligent, accomplished individual with very good deductive, communication, and social skills. Surely he must have reveled in his major comeback late in life: election to an office of substantial responsibility, and repeated reelection, despite advanced age and physical handicaps, even in the midst of the Great Depression. We can view his and Minnie's marriage difficulties only from afar because we know almost none of the personal details. But regardless of what caused their marital problems, we know that for about a decade, he apparently persisted and struggled, trying to regain what he had somehow lost. Whatever the circumstances that remain veiled to us, his effort must be viewed as an epic, heroic (and very human) quest—in anybody's book.

#### **ENDNOTES**

- J. Lee Stambaugh and Lillian J. Stambaugh, A History of Collin County, Texas (Austin: Texas State Historical Association, 1958), 246, listed Faulkner's election as November 8, 1898; his successor, F. E. Wilcox, was elected on November 7, 1902; "J. H. Faulkner Dies at Marlin," Fort Worth Star-Telegram, Saturday, August 29, 1936, 4 (See appendix, Item no. 15, p. 35), mentioned his I. P. service in both counties, his teaching school, his work in insurance, his disability, and his selling newspapers on the streets. "Wilmeth School - Collin County Communities," Texas History and Genealogy Webpage by Genealogy Friends of Plano Libraries, Inc., < http://www.geocities.com/GenFriendsghl/ schools/wilmethsch.htm>, says he taught at the Wilmeth School in Collin County; "Fire Destroys Residence," Dallas Morning News, April 19, 1910, 3 (See appendix, Item no. 3, p. 16), said that he was principal of the Elmo public school in Kaufman County; "Civic and Industrial Development," Dallas Morning News, February 11, 1911, 10, mentioned that he was a school principal at Lawrence in Kaufman County and discussed the purchase of the hotel; to view a photograph of Judge Faulkner, see appendix, Item no. 1, p. 14.
- 2 Faulkner's death certificate (See appendix, Item no. 13, p. 33) showed his date of birth; the same date was written on the back of a portrait photograph of Faulkner in the possession of his grandson Tom Faulkner, of Victoria, Texas; that date also is consistent with his age (in years) on the U.S. Censuses for 1870 and 1880, and with the birth month reported on the 1900 Census (though the birth year was off by one). The Censuses for 1870 and 1880 (See appendix, Item no. 9, pp. 24 and 25, for abstracts) showed the Jacob Faulkner family in Collin County; an e-mail message from Tom Faulkner to the author on September 26, 2008 contained a list of the names (and most ages, as well as the birth states for most) of the 15 offspring of Jacob and Amanda Faulkner, and this supplemented the lists from the 1870 and 1880 Censuses; the "child ladder" method of tracing migration provided the parameters for the arrival of the family in Texas, because Daniel Jackson Faulkner was born on October 26, 1851, in Kentucky, and the next youngest child, John J. Faulkner, was born in about 1855, in Texas; George Pearis Brown, Collin County in Pioneer Times, Selections from the George Pearis Brown Papers, second edition (Collin County Historical Society: McKinney, Texas, n.d. [after 1985]), 42, said that Jacob was teaching in Collin County before the Civil War, so James Henry Faulkner, who was born in July 1861, must have been born in Collin County.
- The 1880 Census showed Jake (Jacob) Faulkner's occupation as farmer (Schedule 1, Allen Election Precinct, Collin County, Texas, Page No. 25, Supervisor's District No. 3, Enumeration District No. 19, Enumerator

W. H. Chandler, June 24, 1880); George Pearis Brown, Collin County in Pioneer Times, Selections from the George Pearis Brown Papers, mentioned Jacob's teaching school in the Orchard Gap Primitive Baptist Church building (before the Civil War); "Westminster Baptist School - Schools of Collin County," Collin County, Texas History and Genealogy Webpage by Genealogy Friends of Plano Libraries, Inc., <a href="http://www.geocities.com/GenFriendsghl/schools/">http://www.geocities.com/GenFriendsghl/schools/</a> westminsterbap.htm> mentions that Judge Faulkner studied under Rev. J. M. Harder at Seven Points College in Westminster; "Wilmeth School - Collin County Communities" says that James taught at the Wilmeth School in 1893 and 1894; the Fort Worth Star-Telegram obituary, "J. H. Faulkner Dies at Marlin," said that Faulkner studied law at night; precinct number and vote counts were from Collin County Election Records ledger, pages 53 and 63, respectively, in the Collin County Elections office, 2010 Redbud Boulevard, Suite 102, McKinney, Texas; James's coroner duties were mentioned in "A Terrible Tragedy," Dallas Morning News, April 24, 1897, 1, which said: "Justice Faulkner of McKinney was notified and went down to inquest the remains."

- Date of marriage was shown on Collin County Marriage Record, vol. 9, p. 535 (See appendix, Item no. 2, p. 15). The U.S. Census for 1880 showed that Minnie, age 9, was living with her older sister (perhaps a half-sister since their ages were 40 years apart) and other family members in Collin County; the 1880 census showed that (James) Henry Faulkner was 18 years old; Thelma's date of birth was reported by Tom Faulkner, her nephew, in an e-mail message to the author dated August 30, 2008; name of street was shown on index to the U.S. Census for 1900; value of property was shown on the Assessment of Property in Collin County for 1905, Precinct No. 8, P114, line 16.
- Faulkner was one of a three-man committee that presented a resolution to the officers and members of the McKinney chapter of the Order of the Knights of Pythias, as reported in an article entitled "Resolutions: Passed by the K. P. at a Meeting of the Order Last Evening," McKinney Democrat, Thursday, December 8, 1898, 2; information on Perkins was from Stambaugh and Stambaugh, 193-194; J. B. (Ben) Faulkner's pastorship of the McKinney church was mentioned in a Dallas Morning News article, "First Christian Church of McKinney to Be Dedicated Today," December 12, 1897, 7; his pastorship of the Wylie church was listed in First Christian Church: Wylie, Texas, 1887 1987 (Wylie[?], Texas: First Christian Church, 1987), 11.
- Vote counts were from Collin County Election Records ledger for 1898 and 1902, pages 73, 132, and 27, respectively; Faulkner's party affiliation was mentioned in "Collin County Democrats," *Dallas Morning News*, May 13, 1900, 2; the debate was mentioned in *Collin County Lifeprints*, by Joy Gough,

"Collin County Timeline," Collin County History and Genealogy Friends of Plano Libraries, Inc., <a href="http://www.geocities.com/GenFriendsghl/TIME\_LINE/timeline.htm">http://www.geocities.com/GenFriendsghl/TIME\_LINE/timeline.htm</a>>.

- Collin County Commissioners Court Minutes, vols. 9 and 10, in the Collin County Clerk at Law office, 1800 N. Graves Street, Suite 110, McKinney, Texas; judge's and commissioners' per diem pay, p. 242 and elsewhere; pauper welfare, p. 318 and elsewhere; occupation tax, p. 248-254 and elsewhere; cost to bury paupers, p. 313; Confederate pensions, p. 335; county schools, p. 244 and elsewhere; county roads, p. 243 and elsewhere; local option elections, p. 234 and elsewhere; smallpox outbreak, p. 369.
- 8 E-mail message from Tom Faulkner, James and Minnie's grandson, to the author dated August 30, 2008; warranty deed (sale agreement).
- 9 "Fire Destroys Residence," Dallas Morning News, April 20, 1910, 3; location and population of Elmo were from Handbook of Texas Online, s.v. "Elmo, Texas," <a href="http://www.tshaonline.org/handbook/online/articles/EE/hne12.html">http://www.tshaonline.org/handbook/online/articles/EE/hne12.html</a>; the 1910 U.S. Census showed that they owned the (mortgaged) house they were living in on the day the Census was taken.
- James's teaching job and the name of the hotel were from the Dallas Morning News article, "Civic and Industrial Development"; details of the purchase of the hotel/boardinghouse were from a copy of the warranty deed (sales agreement) supplied to the author by James and Minnie's grandson Tom Faulkner, the classified ad was published in the Dallas Morning News of November 2, 1912, 15, column 5 (See appendix Item no. 6, p. 19); it was again run in the November 4, 1912 issue (p. 12, column 4); Texas State Gazetteer and Business Directory (Detroit: R. L. Polk & Co., 1914), 860; details of the sale of the hotel/boardinghouse were from a copy of the warranty deed (sales agreement) supplied to the author by Tom Faulkner.
- James's petition to divorce Minnie, Dallas County District Court, dated October 20, 1914 (See appendix, Item no. 7, pp. 19-21); Faulkners' divorce decree, Dallas County, dated March 2, 1915, 268 (See appendix, Item no. 8, p. 23); "Local Courts," *Dallas Morning News*, March 3, 1915, 20; details about Minnie's two subsequent marriages and her death and burial were from e-mail messages from Tom Faulkner to the author dated August 30, 2008 and September 8, 2008, as well as a phone interview with him on September 17, 2008.

- All of this information, except examples that document James's coroner duties as J. P., was from the Fort Worth Star-Telegram obituary, "James Faulkner Dies at Marlin"; examples of his coroner duties were found in the following Dallas Morning News articles: "Man Is Slain at Fort Worth, Plumber Held," January 10, 1929, 1; "Bullet Ends Man's Life," February 1, 1929, 7; "Body of Man Found at Home Near Lake Worth, September 1, 1929, 10; "Stab Wounds Kill Butcher," July 21, 1930; "Man's Burned Body Is Found," July 27, 1930, 1; "Dairy Employee Finds Man Hanged on Tree," May 1, 1931, among others.
- Some examples of Faulkner's cases that involved suicide and that were reported in the Dallas Morning News were articles entitled: "Late Hour Worker Goes to Bed by Side of Wife Thought to Be Asleep, Wakes, Finds Her Dead," July 23, 1930, 1; "Three-Year-Old Girl Watches While Father Shoots Self Fatally," May 26, 1933, 1; "Charge Woman in Bank Blast" (a murder-suicide using nitroglycerin), August 17, 1930, 1; and "Suicide in Trinity Still Unidentified," September 10, 1930, 23; an example of a Faulkner case involving poison (and suicide) was: "Body of Man Found at Home Near Lake Worth," Dallas Morning News, September 1, 1929, 10; the bigamy case was reported in: "Girl, Married at 13, Charged as Bigamist," Dallas Morning News, May 30, 1933, 3; the marijuana case was reported in: "Charge Marihuana Sold to Students," Dallas Morning News, March 27, 1932, 10; the Faulkner case involving the "dead bank robber reward" was reported in: "Third Arrest Made in Bank Holdup Deaths," Dallas Morning News, April 18, 1930, 1 & 3; further information on this misguided reward policy was from A. C. Greene, The Santa Claus Bank Robbery, Revised Edition (Denton, Texas: University of North Texas Press, 1999), 28-29, 128-129, and 144-145; the Billie Mace case was reported in: "Bonnie Parker's Sister Presents Alibi Testimony," Dallas Morning News, May 25, 1934, 3 (See appendix, Item no. 12, p. 32); Billie was acquitted of that crime, according to John Neal Phillips, Running with Bonnie and Clyde: The Ten Fast Years of Ralph Fultz (Norman, Oklahoma and London: University of Oklahoma Press, 1996) 311.
- The two Dallas Morning News articles that reported the results of the audits were: "Audit Shows Justice of Peace Owes \$1,367 to Tarrant County," December 23, 1932, 6 (See appendix, Item no. 10, p. 30): and "Claim" Justice Owes County," May 23, 1933, 11 (See appendix, Item no. 11, p. 31); his obituary in the Fort Worth Star-Telegram, "J. H. Faulkner Dies at Marlin," said that he served as J. P. until 1935, when he was defeated by Hughes; also, a Dallas Morning News article published in 1934 mentioned him still working at that time: "Marriage Free Sign Posted by Combatant in Courthouse War," February 8, 1934, 1, as did the Dallas Morning News article, "Bonnie Parker's Sister Presents Alibi Testimony."

- Abstract of 1930 U. S. Census (See appendix, Item no. 9, p. 28); Faulkner's Fort Worth Star-Telegram obituary, "J. H. Faulkner Dies at Marlin," mentioned the loss of his leg, and Tom Faulkner mentioned it to the author during a phone interview on September 17, 2008; also, a portrait photo of Faulkner (taken late in life) shows him holding a pair of crutches (See appendix, Item no. 16, p. 36).
- In phone interview on September 17, 2008, and in an e-mail to the author dated September 27, 2008, Tom Faulkner said that he found his father's name (Henry Lee Faulkner) listed as the proprietor of Lee's Garage in Dallas in the 1928 Dallas City Directory (p. 915) and as an employee of Oak Cliff Brake Service in the 1929 Dallas City Directory, the other information is also this same phone interview and e-mail.
- 17 Most of this information was from e-mail messages from Tom Faulkner to the author dated August 30, 2008 and September 5, 2008, and phone interview on September 17, 2008; James's Fort Worth Star-Telegram obituary, "J. H. Faulkner Dies at Marlin," mentioned that he broke his remaining leg and that that injury contributed to his death; the cause of death and the contributory causes mentioned above were from his death certificate; the Texas Death Index also listed his death on August 28, 1936 in Falls County, Certificate no. 40411; there was also an obituary in the Dallas Morning News: "Former Collin County Judge Dies at Marlin," August 29, 1936, 3; however, it got his first name wrong (See appendix, Item no. 14, p. 34).

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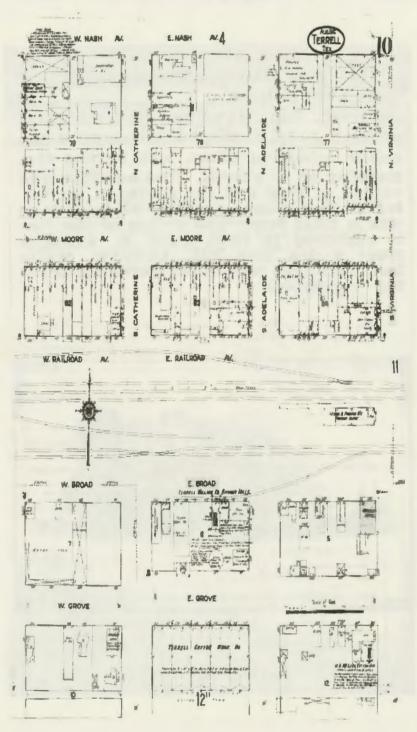
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COUNTY OF COLLIS.  To any Rayslarly Lisanced or Ordained Minister of the Gospal, Jewish Raibi, Judge of the District or County Sourt, or any	E RECORD. 535
Justice of the Proce, in and for said County—GREETING  YOU ARE MENERY APPROXIMENT THE RIPE OF MATRIMONY SETTINGS.  WE SHARE COUNTY Count of said County within sixty days speciment, contexing your nation under this Lineary.  We made and analysis described and and of office, as allow in McKinney, the Cay  Of Justice and analysis defined and and of office, as allow in McKinney, the Cay  They are the county County County of said County and and of office, as allow in McKinney, the Cay  Of Justice County County County of the county of	OFFICE OF MATRIMONY Surveyment And State of the State of
Returned and filed for record the day of 169 and recorded the day of 169.  THE STATE OF TEXAS,  COUPTY OF COLLIE.  To any Regularly Liouened or Ordainal Minister of the Gogal, Josish Rubbi, Judge of the Destrict or County Court, or any Justice of the Protos, in and for add County—GREETING.  You and Manney Arrevolution to College the RETH OF MATRIMONY Retween Court of the County	Departy.  Depart
Merch on a direct of colors in after in the Ething, the day  Start Gland Start  Start Gland Start  Start Gland Start  Miles Start  Mile	Elfken Com Com

## Fire Destroys Residence. Special to The News.

Number 1

Terrell, Tex., April 19.—The residence of Prof. J. H. Faulkner, principal of the public school at Elmo, was burned this morning at 11 o'clock. The building was valued at \$400 and the contents, including a fine plano, at \$900, all of which was a total loss. The origin of the fire is supposed to have been a gasoline stove which was left burning while Mrs. Faulkner was in her garden gathering vegetables.





	DALLAS COUNTY
	aulkner Saulkner Saulkner
H. H. W	A. D. 191
Disposed of Box No. 1	
ON JOH	Plaintiff's Attorney.
Autorita a consept in his community or a consequence of the consequenc	Defendant's Attorney.

COUNTY OF DALLAS

In the District Tearing.

20

To the Henerable Judge of said Court:

How comes J. H. Faulkner, hereinafter of Mrs. H. M. Faulkner, heneinafter a

styled plaintiff, complaining of Mrs. E. E. Funktion, hereinafterstyled defendant, and shows to the Court;

1

That pleintiff is an actual bone fide inhabitant of the State of Texas, and has recided here for more than twelve menths, and has recided in the County of Dallas, State of Texas, for more than six meaths mext preceding the filing of this suit; that said defendant recides in Kaufman County, Texas.

2

That plaintiff and defendant were legally married in Cellin Ceunty, Texas, on towit: June 30, 1895 and lived tegether as husband and wife until tewit: June 15, 1905, at which time the said defendant velustarily left the bed and beard of this plaintiff with the intention of abandement, and has since said time refused and centinues to refuse to live with plaintiff as her husband.

3

That during all of said time plaintiff treated defendant with kindasse and affection and did everything in his power to make her satisfied, centented and happy; but netwithstanding all this defendant gradually grow morese and harder to satisfy, and on eaid day and date sponly declared that she would never live with plaintiff again as her husband; that plaintiff has insisted that she still recognise him as her husband and that they live together as man and wife; all of which she has percistently refused, and still refuses to de.

E

That during said married life two children, Thelma, a girl new aged eighteen years, and a bey, Henry Lee, aged 12 years, were been to plaintiff and defendant; and that said children are new in the custody of said defendant at Terrell, Texas.

That during said married life the plaintiff and defendant have acquired the fellowing community property, towit: Situated in the County of Kaufman, State of Texas, and being Lets Nes. 1, 2, 3 and 4 in Black He. 5 of the City of Terrell, tegether with a twemetery hetel thereon eituated, as also considerable household goods, et all of which is in the pessession of said defendant; that said prop erty was deeded to defendant as her separate preparty, though in truth and fact it was community property; and that all of said property rights have heretefore been adjusted between plaintiff and defendant as per centract, a cepy of which is new in the pessession of each.

That said abandenment on the part of said defendant has centinued & for more than three years next preceding the filing of this suit, and said defendant has always declared that she would never again live with plaintiff as his wife.

Premises considered plaintiff prays that defendant be cited to ap pear and enswer this notition, that on final hearing the bonds of matrixeny heretefore existing between plaintiff and defendant be cancelled, that plaintiff be granted a full and complete divercexir from defendant, that the property rights be adjudicated as per said centrast, that plaintiff recever of defendant all costs in this behalf expended, for all general, epecial and equitable relief. And as in duty bound will ever pray,

Atterney for Plaintiff.

THE STATE OF TEXAS COUNTY OF DAILAS

New cemes J. H. Faulkner, plaintiff in the above entitled cause, and being duly sworn says, the allegations in the above and foregoing petition are true.

Subscribed and swern to before me this the 1914.

Hetery Public in and for Dallas County, Texas.

a	2717 11 1 march 2 and 1915.
1000	J. H. Taulknes On this day this course country on to be beard; come the plaintiff in
1830 1.	m. M. Youlkuler the defendant having in writing
	writed the insurer and service
	of estation finein, and
waterwise for	A Jury being varied and the Court having heard the pleadings and the criticare, and argument of ocursel, is of the opin in their the material ellegations in plaintly a restrict creature. It is therefore critical critical and decrees by the Court that the board of pastripancy preceding granting between said plaintly.  The another arms are hereby annulard and dissolved, and
	that each purty hereto is hereby restored to the status of single persons.
	It is further evisions that Animatical pay all costs in this build incurred, and that the officers of the ownt may be their execution against each perty herein respectively for all costs by each incurred.
a	ma malel 1) diseas \ Product a March 2 md, 1915
	On this day this course coming on to be board, come the phentill in
18283	person and by ottomary and annumed ready for trial but the defendant although having
	wained service of citation and
	entered his appropered herein came not but made default, and
	A Jusy being warved and the Court hearist heard the risedings and the criticane, and expenses of counsel, is of the opinion than the meterial allegations to plainties to this court.
	that the bands of marrimony beginning the state as at 1 living Mass Land 1 and 1 living Mass Land 1 living Land Land 1 liv
	that each period bereto is berety in and Octobration is transposed.
	my makel landenges to have case and custody a control of the child bodyn,
	Leadinger, but This & Deadinger to the privilege of seeing the child of reasonable times
	It is further excited that Afficials ( por all costs in this behalf incurred, and that the efficies of the count may have their execution against each party have respectively for all costs by each incurred.
1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
4	Giola Lewis   Entered as at Murch 2 and - 1915
18385	Entered as of MUACA 2004-1915 On this day this came creating do to be heard, come the plaintill in person and by siturney and announced ready for trial the Aslandan't handan in writtens
	waived the issuance, and
	service of citation and entered his appearance havin, and
	A Just being waived and the Court having heard the pleadings and the evidence, and argument of councel, is of the spinion that the material allegations in plaintile prefixion eve true. It is therefore ordered, sliptiged and decreed by the Court that the bands of particinary herecofore experience and plaintiff 1100 a 200 s.
	and information. A flore of the same we hereby annulaid and disselved and that each purey benefit is hereby restored to the status of single persons. From the de Nowbeen that

Age

48

45

19

16

14

### 1870 United States Federal Census

Name: Henry Faulkner

Estimated Birth abt 1862

Year:

Age in 1870: 8

Birthplace: Texas

Home in 1870: Precinct 1, Collin, Texas

Race: White

Gender: Male

Value of real View Image

estate:

Post Office: McKinney

Household Name

Members: Jacob Faulkner

Amanda Faulkner

John Faulkner

Helen Faulkner
Frances Faulkner
Daniel Faulkner

Thomas Faulkner 12
Jacob Faulkner 10

Henry Faulkner 8
Mary Faulkner 4

#### 1880 United States Federal Census

Name:	Henry Faulkner	
Home in 1880:	Precinct 1, Collin, Texas	
Age	18	
Estimated Birth	abt 1862	
Year:		
Birthplace:	Texas	
Relation to Head	Son	
of Household:		
Father's Name:	Jake	
Father's	Kentucky	
birthplace:		
Mother's Name:	Amanda	
Mother's	Virginia	
birthplace:		
Neighbors:	View others on page	
Marital Status:	Single	
Race:	White	
Gender:	Male	
read/write:		
Blind:	View Image	
Deaf and dumb:		
Otherwise disabled:		
Idiotic or insane:		
Household Members:		\ge
farestriber 2.		58
		56
		18
		14
	Jake Faulkner	20

#### 1900 United States Federal Census

Name: JN Faulkner

[J Faulkner]

Home in 1900: McKinney, Collin, Texas

Age: 29

Birth Date: Jul 1860

Birthplace: Texas

Race: White

Ethnicity: American

Relationship to Head

head-of-house:

Father's Kentucky

Birthplace:

Mother's Kentucky

Birthplace:

Spouse's Name: Minnie

Marriage Year: 1895

Marital Status: Married

Years Married: 5

Residence: McKinney City, Collin, Texas

Occupation: View Image

Neighbors: View others on page

Household Name

Members: J N Faulkner

Minnie Faulkner

Thelma Faulkner

26 4

Age

29

#### 1910 United States Federal Census

Name:	James A Faulkner		
Age in 1910:	48		
Estimated Birth Year:	abt 1862		
Birthplace:	Texas		
Relation to Head of House:	Head		
Father's Birth Place:	Virginia		
Mother's Birth Place:	Virginia		
Spouse's Name:	Minnie M		
Home in 1910:	South Elmo, Kaufman, T	'exas	
Marital Status:	Married		
Race:	Mulatto White	("W" ON	Census form
Gender:	Male		and the said
Neighbors:	View others on page		
Household	Name		Age
Members:	James A Faulkner		48
	Minnie M Faulkner		39
	Theima F Faulkner		13
	Henry L Faulkner		7

#### 1930 United States Federal Census

Name: James H Faulkner

Home in 1930: Fort Worth, Tarrant, Texas

Age: 64

Estimated Birth abt 1866

Year:

Birthplace: Texas

Relation to Head Lodger

of House:

Race: White

Occupation:

Education:

Military service: Vie Rent/home value:

View Image

Age at first marriage:

Parents' birthplace:

Neighbors: View others on page

Household Name Members: water

William G Miller

Juanita Miller

James H Faulkner

Age

25

24

#### 1880 United States Federal Census

Name:	Minnie Reynolds	
Home in 1880:	Precinct 7, Collin, Texas	
Age:	9	
Estimated Birth Year:	abt 1871	
Birthplace:	Tennessee	
Relation to Head of Household:	Sister	
Father's birthplace:	New York	
Mother's	New York	
birthplace:		
Neighbors:	View others on page	
Occupation:	At School	
Marital Status:	Single	
Race:	White	
Gender:	Female	
read/write: Blind: Deaf and dumb: Otherwise disabled: Idiotic or insane:	View Image	
Household	Name	Age
Members:	Fredrick V. Reynolds Eugene Reynolds Keziah Reynolds Charles Reynolds Minnie Reynolds	26 22 49 13

## Audit Shows Justice Of Peace Owes \$1,367 To Tarrant County

From the Fort Worth Bureau of The News. FORT WORTH. Texas, Dec. 22.-No. discrepancies were found in the departments of District Attorney and County Judge in Tarrant County covering activities in 1928, according to a report made Thursday by accountants making the outside audit of the county's financial affairs.

However, auditors found that Justice of the Peace J. H. Faulkner owes the county \$1.267 from operations of his office during that year. Violation of statutes by "illegal and extortionate collection of court costs" in both civil and criminal cases that came before Justice Faulkner are charged against this official by the auditurs.

Jese E. Martin, present incumbent in the District Attorney's office, and S. I. Shannon, then County Judge. were the two officials whose books

for 1928 were pronounced satisfactory.

This is the sixth report coming from the auditors who have so far worked only on records for the one Year.

The Commissioners' Court Thursday averraled a suggestion made by County Judge Atkinson that the sudit be extended to cover all of 1932 and be made to reach backward for several years prior to 1928 in the offices of the Justices of the Peace and County Clerk.

The contract with the auditors calls for auditing only the first seven months of 1332

The county's general fund was overdrawn \$163,884 at the end of November, according to County Auditor W. E. Yaney. The overdraft stood at \$106.283 the last of October.

Claim Justice Owes County.

From the Fort Worth Burers of The Rews.

FORT WORTH. Texas, May 22.—
Liability amounting to \$4.465.53 was marked up against Justice of the Peace J. H. Faulkner covering the 1929 to 1932 period in a report Monday from the Tarrant County outside auditors, who charged the Justice with conducting inquest not authorized by law, overcharging of fees and incorrect reporting of fees.

## Bonnie Parker's Sister Presents Alibi Testimony

Claims Was in Oak Cliff When Patrolmen Slain on Easter Sunday

from the Fert Worth Bureau of The Hews. PORT WORTH. Texas. May 24.-Mrs. Lelia Piummer, aunt of Mrs. Bille Mace, who is charged with Floyd Hamilton in the Easter Sunday hilling of two highway patrolmen near Grapevine, testified at an examining wish here Thursday that Mrs. Mace slept with her the night before the billing and was with her in and near home of the susspect's mother in Oak Caff Easter Sunday Billie Mace is the ester of Bonnie Parker, slain with Cyde Barrow Wednesday.

It wasn't possible for her to have gone to Grapevine and taken part in hat shooting, declared the aunt, only hearing before Justice Faulkner.

In the meantime, attorneys for Mrs. as Clyde Barrow's.

Mace sued out a writ of habeas corpus to free her, and a-hearing was set by Judge George E. Hosey for Friday or Saturday.

#### Later Visited Scene.

Mrs. Plummer, who is the sister of Mrs. Mace's mother, said Billie Mace went with her to the scene of the killing during the latter part of Easter Sunday when they heard about the shooting.

Mrs. Emma Parker, mother of the suspect, was in the courtroom.

District Attorney Jesse E. Martin announced he had sent for Clyde Barrow's guns and will have ballistics experts compare shotgun and rifle shells found on the Grapevine roadside with shells fired in these weapons.

"That should tend to prove or disprove whether Clyde Barrow and Bonnie Parker killed the two peace officers." Martin said. "If they don't check we will have a better case against Billie Mace and Floyd Hamlilton.

Martin sent Police Identification Superintendent Barney Finn to Dallas to take fingerprints from the bodies of Barrow and Bonnie Parker, shot down Wednesday by Texas and Louisiana officers. Finn will compare these prints with marks on a shisky bottle found at the scepe of the double killing near Grapevine.

It had previously been indicated witness placed on the stand during the that the prints on the bottle had been partly, but not conclusively, identified

# Former Collin County Judge Dies at Marlin

Special to The News.

McKINNEY, Texas, Aug. 28.—John Henry Faulkner, 75, former Collin County Judge died Friday at the home of his son, Lee Faulkner, at Marlin, Funeral services will be held at Marlin Saturday.

Judge Faulkner was born near Farmersville. He taught school in the rural districts of the county, served as Justice of the Peace and later as County Judge. He later served as Justice of the Peace at Fort Worth. Surviving are his son. Lee Faulkner of Marlin; and three brothers, Jake and Tom Faulkner of Bellevue, City Courty; and John Faulkner of El Reno, Okla.

J. Ben Faulkner, Confederate soldier and pioneer minister of the Christian Church of this county, who was the father of Mrs. Tom W. Perkins, wife of the Mayor of McKinney.

ORNING

SATURDAY, AUGUST 29, 1

## COLLISION IN NEW MEXI

## ison Paris

Collier





NDAY ATTLE AT PAUL

Served as Justice of Peace in Tarrant County From Jan. 1, 1927 Until 1935.

J. H. Faulkner, who served as justice of the peace in Tarrant County from Jan. 1, 1927, until 1935, died yesterday in Marlin, friends here were informed.

Faulkner was injured about three months ago at Marlin when he fell and suffered a broken leg. He

fell and suffered a broken leg. He never recovered.
Faulkner was born in Collin County in 1866. He obtained most of his education effer he was 23. He taught school for a time, studying law at night. He was justice of the peace at McKinney from 1895 until 1899 and then served four years as county-

and then served four years as county judge.

In 1916, Faulkner came to Fort Worth and engaged in the insurance business. From 1922 until 1926 he sold newspapers on the atreets after iliness rendered the use of his right hand practicelly useless.

In 1928 he was elected justice of the peace and served continuously until his defeat by Hai P. Hughes, incumbent, two years ago.

Surviving are two brothers and a son, Lee Faulkner of Marlin. The funeral will be conducted Saturday in Marlin.

### YOUNG GYPSY MOTHER

AND BABY KEPT IN JAIL ANU DAG! REF'! IN JAIL
DALLAS, Aug 28 oP... Helen Mark,
21-year-old Gypsy mother and her
two-month-old baby girl remained
in county jail today. although she
made \$750 bond on a fugitive warrant filed in connection with an alleged swindte in Leavenworth. Kan.
When authorities planned to release her on bond made Thursday.

#### Illness Fatal



J. H. Faulkner, former Tarrant County justice of the peace, who died yeaterday in Murlin, Fauik-ner, who auffered the loss of a leg early in life, slipped while bething and suffered a break in the other limb. The accident hastened his death.

ST. PAUL, Aug. 26 CP1 -- P F. Auli, 61, president of the S Livestock Exchange and vice dent of the National Livestis change, died Friday follow change, die



Victor McLazien

"Three Godfather CHESTER MORRIS

Heather Angel "The

Informer" lvate Numbi

Highlig Big Bi day Pars Pep C

FATR

Texa

IN PERSON TODA AT EACH SHOW

# GENE

DIRECT FROM HOLLYWOOD



