## **Biodiesel: Tomorrow's Fuel, Today's Solution**

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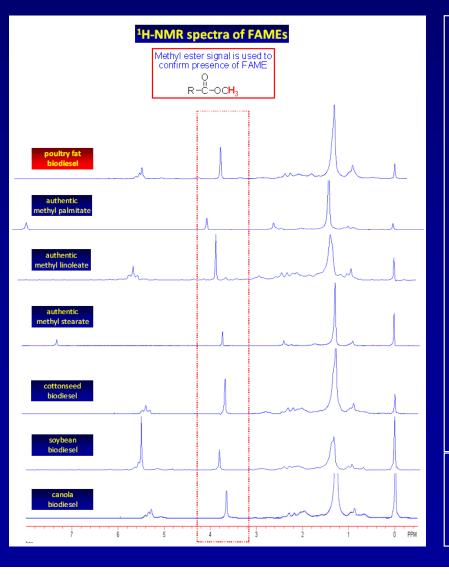
**Objective:** Study of physical & chemical properties of biodiesel fuels derived from poultry & plant fats

Stephen F. Austin State University			
16	9	33	92
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32.064	18.9984	74.9126	238.03
Department of Chemistry			

## **Experimental methods:**

- Synthesize FAMEs (transesterification)
- Extract FAME mixture
- Analyze pdt mixture (IR & <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectroscopy)

## Synthesis of biodiesel (FAMEs) from triglycerides CH<sub>2</sub>-O-C-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>x</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> $CH_3O-\overset{\Pi}{C}-(CH_2)_xCH_3$ CH<sub>2</sub>-OH catalyst CH—OH + CH<sub>3</sub>O-CH—(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>v</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> $CH - O - C - (CH_2)_{V}CH_3 + CH_3OH$ heat $CH_2-O-C-(CH_2)_zCH_3$ ĊH<sub>2</sub>−OH CH<sub>3</sub>O-Ü-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>7</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> a fat methyl biodiesel methanol glycerol mixture of fatty acid methyl esters (FAMEs) (triglyceride)



## **Conclusion:**

- We have been successful in making biodiesel mixtures
- We are now studying the properties of these mixtures
- We will study combustion energy, viscosity, and cloud point of biodiesel mixtures
- Biodiesel has much potential as an alternative to diesel fuel
- Biodiesel is cleaner burning than diesel fuel

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